Please read the following instructions carefully.

1) Mark carefully your Roll Number, Question Booklet Number and series of the paper on the OMR Answer Sheet and sign at the appropriate place. Write your Roll number on the question booklet.

2) Strictly follow the instructions given by the Centre Supervisor / Room invigilator and those given on the Question Booklet. Please ensure you fill all the required details and shade the bubbles correctly on the OMR Answer Sheet.

3) Please mark the right responses ONLY with Blue/Black ball point pen. USE OF PENCIL AND GEL-PEN IS NOT ALLOWED.

4) Candidates are not allowed to carry any papers, notes, books, calculators, cellular phones, scanning devices, pagers etc. to the Examination Hall. Any candidate found using, or in possession of such unauthorized material, indulging in copying or impersonation or adopting unfair means, is liable to be summarily disqualified and may be subjected to penal action.

5) After finishing the examination, hand over the complete question booklet and the OMR Answer Sheet. DO NOT carry the question booklet or any part of it, outside the examination room. Doing so, is a punishable offence.

6) The test is of objective type. This Question Booklet contains a total of 150 questions and the total time allotted is 2 hours 30 minutes.

7) Each objective question is followed by four responses. Your task is to choose the correct response and mark your response on the OMR Answer Sheet and NOT on the Question Booklet.

8) All questions are compulsory. There will be no NEGATIVE MARKING.

9) For each answer as shown in the example below. The CORRECT and the WRONG method of darkening the CIRCLE on the OMR sheet are given below.

Correct Method  
Wrong Method

10) In view of the tight time span, do not waste your time on a question which you find to be difficult. Go on solving questions one by one and come back to the difficult questions at the end.

11) DO NOT make any stray marks anywhere on the OMR Answer Sheet. DO NOT fold or wrinkle the OMR Answer Sheet. Rough work MUST NOT be done on the answer sheet. Use your question booklet for this purpose.
1. The time dependent deformation on soil is known as?
   (A) Crack
   (B) Creep
   (C) Cut
   (D) Condensation

2. Which of the following rule in a network is true?
   (A) Event can occur even if all activities leading to it are not completed.
   (B) An event can occur twice
   (C) There can be dead ends
   (D) There must be only single initial node

3. Grain size, viscosity, temperature and void ratio are the important factors influencing which of the following property of soil?
   (A) Infiltration
   (B) Seepage
   (C) Permeability
   (D) Porosity

4. The y component of velocity in a two dimensional incompressible flow is given by v=2y. At the point (0, 1) the x component of velocity u=0. What is the equation for the x component of velocity?
   (A) u=0
   (B) u=2x
   (C) u=-2x
   (D) u=2y

5. Which type of operation in a network requires neither any time nor any resources?
   (A) Parallel
   (B) Dummy
   (C) Serial
   (D) Redundancy

6. Irrigation canals are aligned along with which of the following geographical feature?
   (A) Straight line
   (B) Valley line
   (C) Contour line
   (D) Ridge line

7. During the survey of metro rail line, it was observed that a canal and drainage intersect at almost same level, while aligning the metro line from one point to another. What structure needs to be built for this feature?
   (A) Inlet and outlet
   (B) A syphon
   (C) Aqueduct
   (D) A level crossing

8. Which theorem states that, "In any beam the deflection at any point D due to load W at any other point C is same as the deflection at C due to the same load W applied at D"?
   (A) Castigliano's theorem
   (B) Conjugate Beam Theorem
   (C) Strain Energy Theorem
   (D) Maxwell's Reciprocal deflection theorem

9. Which of the following is NOT the displacement
   (A) Slope deflection method
   (B) Moment distribution method
   (C) Kani’s method
   (D) Column analogy method

10. Ringelmann scale is used to
    (A) Measure CO
    (B) Measure SO₂
    (C) Grade density of smoke
    (D) Grade automobile exhaust gas

11. The hourly variation factor is usually taken as
    (A) 1.5
    (B) 1.8
    (C) 2
    (D) 2.7

12. For water bound macadam roads in localities of heavy rainfall, the recommended value of camber is
    (A) 1 in 30
    (B) 1 in 36
    (C) 1 in 48
    (D) 1 in 60
13. What is the dimension of dynamic viscosity?
(A) ML⁻¹T⁻¹
(B) ML⁻¹T⁻¹
(C) ML⁻¹T
(D) MLT

14. What is the pH value of a water logged field, if the top soil has become alkaline and water logged?
(A) 8
(B) 9
(C) 10
(D) 11

15. It was found that the critical angle of a dam against seepage pressure with respect to normal was 45 degrees. According to Khosla creep theory, what can you say about the structure?
(A) The dam is stable against seepage pressure
(B) The dam is stable against overturning
(C) The dam is stable against lateral pressure
(D) The dam is stable against heave pressure

16. What is the least count of a vernier scale?
(A) Difference of the smallest division of main and vernier scales
(B) Sum of the smallest division of main and vernier scales
(C) Value of one division of vernier scale divided by the total number of division of primary scale
(D) Value of one division of primary scale divided by the total number of division of vernier scale

17. A Plot of land measures 30 cm x 60 cm on a map drawn to scale 1 cm = 50 m. What will be the area of the map when placed on a topographical map drawn to a scale of 1 cm = 600 m?
(A) 15.0 sq.cm
(B) 22.5 sq.cm
(C) 12.5 sq.cm
(D) 24.0 sq.cm

18. The hydraulic gradient line is sum of which of the following terms?
(A) Pressure head, velocity head with respect to a reference line
(B) Pressure head, datum head with respect to a reference line
(C) Velocity head, datum head with respect to a reference line
(D) Pressure head with respect to a reference line

19. The amount of residual chlorine left in treated water is about
(A) 0.01 to 0.05 ppm
(B) 0.05 to 0.5 ppm
(C) 0.5 to 1.0 ppm
(D) 1.0 to 2.0 ppm

20. Which type of frame will it be, if it has 3 joints & 4 members?
(A) Deficient
(B) Perfect
(C) Redundant
(D) Efficient

21. If a rectangular bar has been subjected to torsion, then maximum shear stress will occur
(A) At the centre
(B) At the corner
(C) At the middle of longer side
(D) Along the diagonal

22. What shall be the maximum Shear force in a simply supported beam of span 3 m having a point load of 4 KN at the centre of the beam?
(A) 4 KN
(B) 2 KN
(C) 6 KN
(D) 8 KN
23. Slope deflection method can be used for analyzing which of the following?
   (A) Statically determinate Structure
   (B) Statically Indeterminate Structure
   (C) Unstable Structure
   (D) Simply Supported Structure

24. What are the effects on the body with mass immersed in a fluid which is under motion?
   (A) Lift and drag
   (B) Drag and friction
   (C) Lift and friction
   (D) Friction and shear

25. Creep is the
   (A) Lateral movement of rail
   (B) Vertical movement of rail
   (C) Longitudinal movement of rail
   (D) Difference in level of two rails

26. What is the moisture depth available for evapotranspiration in root zone of 1 m depth soil, if dry weight of soil is 1.5 gm/cc, field capacity is 35% and permanent wilting point is 15%?
   (A) 450 mm
   (B) 300 mm
   (C) 200 mm
   (D) 150 mm

27. What is the intensity of irrigation, if the total area of the field is 1000 acres and the cultivable commanded area is 65 acres?
   (A) 6.50%
   (B) 0.65%
   (C) 65%
   (D) 0.065%

28. For which of the following reasons, the water shed line is abandoned for aligning an irrigation canal?
   (A) It is densely populated
   (B) The terrain is plain
   (C) Canal is independent of river
   (D) Irrigation canal is deep

29. Which one of the following failures is caused by loose fish bolts at expansion joints?
   (A) Angular break
   (B) Crushed head
   (C) Split head
   (D) Transverse fissures

30. The actual velocity of water flowing through the voids called as
    (A) Seepage velocity
    (B) Infiltration velocity
    (C) Flow velocity
    (D) Void velocity

31. What will happen if there is upward migration of water table towards the capillary fringe and the atmospheric pressure falls to the freezing point?
    (A) Frost Bulb
    (B) Capillary Heave
    (C) Frost Heave
    (D) Capillary Bulb

32. As per IS 456: 2000 recommendations, the latest time by which the formwork can be removed from columns, walls and beams is given by which of the following choices?
    (A) 10 hours
    (B) 12 hours
    (C) 16 hours
    (D) 15 hours

33. On a stressed body there are points on which shear stress is zero. These planes are known as
    (A) Orthogonal planes
    (B) Normal planes
    (C) Shear planes
    (D) Principal planes

34. The distribution mains are designed for
    (A) Maximum daily demand
    (B) Maximum hourly demand
    (C) Average daily demand
    (D) Maximum hourly demand on maximum day
35. The rail is designated by its
(A) Length
(B) Weight
(C) Cross-section
(D) Weight per unit length

36. In limit state design method, the limiting values of the depth of neutral axis for Fe 415 steel is given by which of the following equations?
(A) 0.53 d
(B) 0.48 d
(C) 0.46 d
(D) 0.36 d

37. Maximum value of ‘throw of switch’ for Broad gauge track is
(A) 89 mm
(B) 95 mm
(C) 100 mm
(D) 115 mm

38. The method of analysis of distribution system in which domestic supply is neglected and fire demand is considered is
(A) Equivalent method
(B) Circle method
(C) Electrical analysis method
(D) Hardy-cross method

39. In Network Analysis the commencement or completion of an activity is called
(A) Time
(B) Duration
(C) Event
(D) Period

40. To express sound levels in decibels, sound pressure levels are usually adopted on a reference scale of
(A) 10 µPa
(B) 20 µPa
(C) 50 µPa
(D) 100 µPa

41. Two important constituents in composition of steel used in rail are
(A) Carbon and Manganese
(B) Carbon and Sulfur
(C) Carbon and Silica
(D) Manganese and Phosphorus

42. Which one of these is used for measurement of base line?
(A) Metric chain
(B) Invar tape
(C) Steel tape
(D) Engineer's chain

43. Which of the following is the Coulomb shear strength equation?
(A) S = c + Ω cos φ
(B) S = Ω + c tan φ
(C) S = c + Ω tan φ
(D) S = Ω + c cos φ

44. Composite sleeper index is the index of
(A) Toughness and Wear resistance
(B) Strength and Toughness
(C) Hardness and Strength
(D) Wear resistance and Hardness

45. What shall be the back bearing of a line, if its fore bearing is 280 degree?
(A) 80 degree
(B) 100 degree
(C) 190 degree
(D) 200 degree

46. What will be the curve lead for a 1 in 8.5 turnout taking off from a straight B G track?
(A) 28.49 m
(B) 21.04 m
(C) 14.24 m
(D) 7.45 m
47. A round steel bar of overall length 20 cm consists of two equal portion of 10 cm each having diameter of 4 cm and 5 cm respectively, if the rod is subjected to a tensile load of 10 tones then what will be the elongation (where modulus of elasticity E=2×10^6 Kg/cm^2)?

(A) \( \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{25} \) \( \frac{1}{10\pi} \) cm
(B) \( \frac{2}{16} + \frac{1}{25} \) \( \frac{1}{10\pi} \) cm
(C) \( \frac{3}{16} + \frac{1}{25} \) \( \frac{1}{10\pi} \) cm
(D) \( \frac{4}{16} + \frac{1}{25} \) \( \frac{1}{10\pi} \) cm

48. If reinforcement in a beam is cut parallel to its length in plan, the reinforcement will be represented in section as which of the following options?

(A) Small darkened circle
(B) Two horizontal parallel lines
(C) Two crossed lines
(D) Two vertical parallel lines

49. What is the minimum clear cover (in mm) to the main steel bars in column?

(A) 10
(B) 15
(C) 25
(D) 40

50. In the limit state design as per IS 456:2000, the shape of the compressive stress block of concrete is a combination of rectangular and

(A) Elliptical shape
(B) Circular shape
(C) Parabolic shape
(D) Trapezoidal shape

51. A critical path in PERT analysis is one which connects the events having slack as

(A) More than 1
(B) More than 2
(C) More than 3
(D) Zero

52. What shall be the maximum spacing of vertical shear reinforcement in a structural member along the axis of the member, if "d" is the effective depth of the section?

(A) 0.25d
(B) 0.5d
(C) 0.75d
(D) 1.0d

53. What is the correction for refraction as applied to staff reading (where R is radius of earth)?

(A) \( \frac{d^2}{2R} \)
(B) \( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{d^2}{2R} \right) \)
(C) \( \frac{6}{7} \left( \frac{d^2}{2R} \right) \)
(D) \( \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{d^2}{R} \right) \)

54. What shall be the maximum deflection in a simply supported beam of size 50 x 100mm & span 10 m having a point load 1 KN at the centre? Assume E= 100000 N/sq.mm

(A) 60 mm
(B) 50 mm
(C) 70 mm
(D) 80 mm

55. What is the name of the equation, \( V = \sqrt{Cmi} \), where 'C' is a constant, 'm' is hydraulic mean depth and 'i' is hydraulic depth?

(A) Navier Stoke's equation
(B) Hagen Poiseuille equation
(C) Bernoulli equation
(D) Euler's equation

56. The required slope correction for a length of 60 m along a gradient of 1 in 20 is

(A) 7.5 m
(B) 7.5 cm
(C) 0.75 cm
(D) 5.75 cm
57. If the axial load carrying capacity of a column with lateral ties is PT and for column with spiral reinforcement is PS then as per IS 456:2000, how much more does PS have strength over PT?
(A) 1%
(B) 2%
(C) 3%
(D) 5%

58. Compared to a level surface, the stopping sight distance on a descending gradient is
(A) Less
(B) More
(C) Same
(D) Depends on the speed

59. The cross-sectional area of 52 kg flat-footed rail is
(A) 7235 mm²
(B) 7825 mm²
(C) 6615 mm²
(D) 6155 mm²

60. What shall be the moment required in a propped cantilever of span L to produce unit slope at the propped end, if E is young’s modulus & I is the moment of inertia?
(A) 4EI/L
(B) 3EI/L
(C) 2EI/L
(D) EI/L

61. Nagpur road plan formulae were prepared by assuming
(A) Rectangular or block road pattern
(B) Radial or star and block road pattern
(C) Radial or star and circular road pattern
(D) Radial or star and grid road pattern

62. What is Compound curve?
(A) Two or more arcs of same radii meeting each other at common tangent point
(B) Two or more arcs of same radii meeting each other at initial tangent point
(C) Two or more arcs of different radii meeting each other at common tangent point
(D) Two or more arcs of different radii meeting each other at different tangent points

63. In column analogy method, what is the area of an analogous column for a fixed beam of span 2L and flexural rigidity 2EI?
(A) L/EI
(B) L/2EI
(C) 2L/EI
(D) L/4EI

64. Tensile strength of steel used in rails should NOT be less than
(A) 850 Mpa
(B) 700 Mpa
(C) 500 Mpa
(D) 450 Mpa

65. The delta for a crop having base period of 100 days is 75 cm. What is the duty?
(A) 2304 hectare/cumec
(B) 1152 hectare/cumec
(C) 115.2 hectare/cumec
(D) 11.52 hectare/cumec

66. While designing superelevation for mixed traffic conditions, the speed gets reduced by
(A) 25%
(B) 2%
(C) 15%
(D) 1%

67. What is the minimum grade of concrete used in pre-stressed concrete for pre-tensioned members?
(A) M15
(B) M20
(C) M30
(D) M40

68. In construction drawings, Ct is commonly referred as
(A) Compression tie
(B) Continuous tie
(C) Concrete tie
(D) Column tie
69. Which network analysis method is more useful for the projects having fairly accurate estimate of time for completion?
   (A) PERT
   (B) Bar charts
   (C) Graphs
   (D) CPM

70. The degree of saturation is a ratio between which of the following parameters?
   (A) Volume of pores by volume of water
   (B) Volume of water by volume of pores
   (C) Volume of solids by volume of pores
   (D) Volume of air by volume of pores

71. What will be the difference of level between point C & D if the Back sight & Fore sight at points C & D are 3.565 & 2.865 respectively?
   (A) Fall of 0.700 m from C to D
   (B) Rise of 1.700 m from C to D
   (C) Rise of 0.700 m from C to D
   (D) Fall of 1.700 m from C to D

72. In CPM, the Earliest Finish Time (EFT) is calculated by
   (A) Earliest start time + activity duration
   (B) Activity duration - earliest start time
   (C) Earliest start time - activity duration
   (D) Earliest start time - latest finish time

73. The frictional resistance caused by the shear force between fluid particles and boundary walls of the pipe as well as the viscosity of the fluid is called
   (A) Minor loss
   (B) Major loss
   (C) Fringe loss
   (D) Surface loss

74. Switch angle is the angle between
   (A) The outer face of the stock rail and the gauge face of the tongue rail
   (B) The outer face of the stock rail and tongue rail
   (C) The gauge face of the stock rail and outer face of the tongue rail
   (D) The gauge face of the stock rail and tongue rail

75. Estimate the value of k of a soil with an effective diameter of 0.2 mm.
   (A) 0.5 cm/sec
   (B) 0.05 cm/sec
   (C) 0.05 mm/sec
   (D) 0.57 mm/sec

76. The Moody’s chart is a logarithmic chart plotted against Darcy Weisbach friction factor and which one of the following parameters?
   (A) Density of fluids
   (B) Reynolds number
   (C) Viscosity of the fluid
   (D) Slope of the inclination of the fluid

77. If the compacting factor of a concrete is 0.90, then what will be the workability according to Indian Standards?
   (A) Very low
   (B) Low
   (C) Medium
   (D) High

78. The ratio of volumetric strain with compressive stress is defined as
   (A) Fluid energy
   (B) Force
   (C) Compressibility
   (D) Pressure
79. The formation width for a single line meter gauge track in embankment as adopted on Indian Railways is
(A) 4.27 m
(B) 4.88 m
(C) 5.49 m
(D) 6.10 m

80. CPM in project management stands for
(A) Critical Path Method
(B) Construction Planning & Management
(C) Control Project Management
(D) Construction Project Manpower

81. What are the factors on which the calculation of the depth of foundation depends, as per Rankine's formula?
(A) Elasticity of soil, unit weight of soil & angle of repose
(B) Shear strength of soil, dry density & intensity of loading
(C) Plasticity of soil, dry density & intensity of loading
(D) Permissible pressure, unit weight of soil & angle of repose

82. If the stopping distance and average length of a vehicle are 18 m and 6 m respectively, then the theoretical maximum capacity of a traffic lane at a speed of 10 m/sec is
(A) 1000 vehicles/hr
(B) 1500 vehicles/hr
(C) 2000 vehicles/hr
(D) 3000 vehicles/hr

83. If a canal runs parallel to road which has natural drain along its edges. Then the canal is defined as
(A) Aqueduct
(B) Syphon
(C) Syphon aqueduct
(D) Super passage

84. The layout of distribution system which conveys water flow towards the outer periphery is
(A) Radial system
(B) Dead end system
(C) Ring system
(D) Grid iron system

85. Which of the following compounds is widely used for algae control?
(A) Sodium sulphate
(B) Copper sulphate
(C) Sodium chloride
(D) Calcium chloride

86. Which method in network analysis deals with uncertainties associated with the activities?
(A) PERT
(B) CPM
(C) Bar Chart
(D) Graph

87. For California Bearing Ratio test, the soil should be soaked for how many days?
(A) 2
(B) 2.5
(C) 4.5
(D) 4

88. What is the relation between modulus of rigidity (G), bulk modulus (K) and Poisson's ratio (µ)?
(A) G=K(1-2µ)/2(1+µ)
(B) G=3K(1-2µ)/2(1+µ)
(C) G=3K(1-2µ)/(1+µ)
(D) G=3K(1-µ)/2(1+µ)

89. Orifice meter uses which of the following principle/law for its operations?
(A) Pascal law
(B) Darcy's Law
(C) Bernoulli's law
(D) Newton's law
90. What shall be the maximum Bending Moment in a cantilever beam of span 4 m having uniformly distributed load of 2 KN/m?
(A) 8 KN.m
(B) 4 KN.m
(C) 16 KN.m
(D) 2 KN.m

91. What is the Cardinal Principle of Surveying?
(A) Working from Whole to Part
(B) Working from Part to Whole
(C) Working from Part to Part
(D) Working from Whole to Whole

92. The number of independent equations to be satisfied for static equilibrium of a plane structure is
(A) 4
(B) 7
(C) 3
(D) 5

93. Highway facilities are designed for which of the following?
(A) Annual average hourly volume
(B) Annual average daily traffic
(C) Thirtieth highest hourly volume
(D) Peak hourly volume of the year

94. The graphical pattern obtained by the intersection of stream lines and equipotential lines is defined as
(A) Flow net
(B) Flow lines
(C) Flow potential lines
(D) Flow stream lines

95. Enoscope is used to determine
(A) Spot speed
(B) Average speed
(C) Space-mean speed
(D) Time-mean speed

96. At points and crossings, the total number of sleepers for 1 in 12 turnouts in broad gauge is
(A) 51
(B) 62
(C) 70
(D) 78

97. What is the basic span / depth ratio specified in the code for control of deflection limit state in structural concrete members for continuous support?
(A) 7
(B) 20
(C) 26
(D) 36

98. What is the expression of continuity equation for steady flow and incompressible flow?
(A) \( \frac{d(pu)}{dx} + \frac{d(pv)}{dy} + \frac{d(pw)}{dz} + \frac{dp}{dt} = 0 \)
(B) \( \frac{d(pu)}{dx} + \frac{d(pv)}{dy} + \frac{d(pw)}{dz} = 0 \)
(C) \( p\frac{du}{dx} + p\frac{dv}{dy} + p\frac{dw}{dz} + \frac{dp}{dt} = 0 \)
(D) \( \frac{du}{dx} + \frac{dv}{dy} + \frac{dw}{dz} = 0 \)

99. How many links are recommended in a 20 m Metric chain as per IS: 1492-1970?
(A) 75
(B) 100
(C) 50
(D) 25

100. While measuring linear distance with a tape by applying normal tension, which of the following corrections is automatically rectified?
(A) Correction due to sag only
(B) Correction due to pull only
(C) Correction due to sag and pull
(D) Correction due to alignment

101. In project management PERT stands for
(A) Project Equipment & Revenue Technique
(B) Project Evaluation & Resource Technique
(C) Program Evaluation & Review Technique
(D) Program Estimate & Review Technique
102. Scientific planning of transport system and mass transit facilities in cities is based on
(A) Spot speed data
(B) Origin and destination data
(C) Traffic volume data
(D) Accident data

103. At a point in a strained material, if two mutually perpendicular tensile stresses of 200 N/mm² and 100 N/mm² is acting, then what will be the intensity of tangential stress on a plane inclined at 15° to the axis of the minor stress?
(A) 12.5 N/mm²
(B) 25 N/mm²
(C) 350 N/mm²
(D) 300 N/mm²

104. A fixed beam AB is subjected to a triangular load varying from zero at end A to W per unit length at end B. What is the ratio of fixed end moment at A to B?
(A) 1/3
(B) 1
(C) 2/3
(D) 3/2

105. The rate of filtration through slow sand filters in million liter/day/hectare is
(A) 50 - 60
(B) 100 - 150
(C) 500 - 600
(D) 1400 - 1500

106. According to Indian Road Congress recommendation, the maximum limit of super elevation for mixed traffic in plain terrain is
(A) Equal to camber
(B) 1 in 10
(C) 1 in 12.5
(D) 1 in 15

107. What is the permissible width of crack in concrete structures as per the IS: 456-2000 for moderate environmental conditions?
(A) 0.2 mm
(B) 0.4 mm
(C) 0.6 mm
(D) 0.8 mm

108. What is the detention period and overflow rate for plain sedimentation tank compared to sedimentation with coagulation?
(A) Less and more respectively
(B) Less and less respectively
(C) More and less respectively
(D) More and more respectively

109. Where will the capillary zone lie, if the water table is at a point 3.5 m from the ground level?
(A) 3.8 m
(B) 3.6 m
(C) 3.5 m
(D) 3.4 m

110. Hydraulic ram is used for lifting heavy vehicles or items. What is the principle behind the application of hydraulic ram?
(A) Pascal's law
(B) Bernoulli's law
(C) Newton's law
(D) Navier-Stoke's law

111. Which of the following is the Kennedy critical velocity equation?
(A) \( V_c = 0.55 m D^{0.64} \)
(B) \( V_c = 0.55 m D^{0.56} \)
(C) \( V_c = 0.64 m D^{0.56} \)
(D) \( V_c = 0.64 m D^{0.64} \)

112. Vertical curves are provided where algebraic difference between grades is equal to or
(A) More than 4 mm/m
(B) Less than 4 mm/m
(C) More than 2 mm/m
(D) Less than 2 mm/m
113. The shoulder provided along the road edge should be
(A) Rougher than the traffic lanes
(B) Smoother than the traffic lanes
(C) Of same colour as that of the pavement
(D) Of very low load bearing capacity

114. Wear of rails is maximum in
(A) Tangent track
(B) Tunnels
(C) Sharp curve
(D) Coastal area

115. Which is the correct sequence of jobs in construction management?
(A) Planning, Scheduling & Controlling
(B) Planning, Controlling & Scheduling
(C) Scheduling, Planning & Controlling
(D) Controlling, Planning & Scheduling

116. Which type of survey facilitates field observations and the plotting on a sheet simultaneously?
(A) Compass
(B) Chain
(C) Theodolite
(D) Plane Table

117. Which condition applies for statically indeterminate beams?
(A) No. of equilibrium conditions are more than no. of reactions
(B) No. of reactions are more than no. of equilibrium conditions
(C) No. of reactions are equal to no. of equilibrium conditions
(D) No. Of reactions are more than no. of forces

118. If the design speed is V kmph and deviation angle is N radians, then the total length of a valley curve in meter is expressed as
(A) 3.8 NV^{1/2}
(B) 3.8 (NV^3)^{1/2}
(C) 0.38 (NV^3)^{1/2}
(D) 0.38 NV^{3/2}

119. For construction of buildings in seismic prone areas, the structural engineer should refer which of the following codes along with IS 456?
(A) 13920-1994
(B) 13910-1993
(C) 13910-1994
(D) 13920-1993

120. What shall be the Quadrantal bearing, if the whole circle bearing is 112 degree?
(A) S 68 degree E
(B) N 112 degree S
(C) E 22 degree S
(D) N 258 degree S

121. What is the expression for toughness index (It) (where Ip, I and Ir are plasticity index, liquidity index and flow index respectively)?
(A) Ip/I
(B) I/Ir
(C) Ip/Ir
(D) Ir/Ip

122. The characteristics of fresh and septic wastewater respectively are
(A) Acidic and Alkaline
(B) Both acidic
(C) Alkaline and Acidic
(D) Both alkaline

123. A pipe conveying domestic wastewater from plumbing fixtures of a single building to common sewer or point of immediate disposal is known as
(A) House sewer
(B) Lateral sewer
(C) Main sewer
(D) Sub main sewer

124. Which of the following Indian standard code has the Live or Imposed loads specified for different types of floors?
(A) IS:456
(B) IS:800
(C) IS:875
(D) IS:1893
125. What is the most commonly used shape for a lined canal?
   (A) Circular
   (B) Parabolic
   (C) Elliptical
   (D) Trapezoidal

126. Which network analysis method is more useful for the projects of repetitive in nature?
   (A) CPM
   (B) PERT
   (C) Bar Charts
   (D) Milestone Charts

127. How many poise is 1 Pascal-Second?
   (A) 12
   (B) 13
   (C) 14
   (D) 10

128. The depth of water standing for crop, during the time, the crop grows in the field is defined as
   (A) Duty
   (B) Crop ratio
   (C) Delta
   (D) Base period

129. Certain key events in the life of a project are called:
   (A) Dummies
   (B) Critical events
   (C) Nodes
   (D) Milestones

130. Which of the following is a statically determinate structural member?
   (A) Fixed beam
   (B) Continuous beam
   (C) Simply supported beam
   (D) Portal frame

131. If the R.L of a B.M is 50 m, the back sight is 1.25 and foresight is 1.85, then what will be the R.L of the forward station?
   (A) 46.9
   (B) 49.4
   (C) 50.6
   (D) 53.1

132. What is the relation between Consumptive Irrigation Requirement (CIR), Net Irrigation Requirement (NIR), Field Irrigation Requirement (FIR) and Gross Irrigation Requirement (GIR)?
   (A) CIR>FIR>GIR>NIR
   (B) CIR>GIR>FIR>NIR
   (C) GIR>FIR>CIR>NIR
   (D) GIR>FIR>NIR>CIR

133. When an ascending gradient of 1 in 50 meets a descending gradient of 1 in 50, the length of summit curve for a stopping sight distance of 80 m will be
   (A) Zero
   (B) 64 m
   (C) 60 m
   (D) 80 m

134. The Percentage of bacterial load that is removed through plain sedimentation is about
   (A) 25
   (B) 50
   (C) 75
   (D) 85

135. Which of the following is a permanent adjustment in the Compass Survey Instrument?
   (A) Vertical pivot axis
   (B) Centering
   (C) Leveling
   (D) Focusing
136. In an activity, if the latest start time is 28 days & the earliest start time is 18 days then the total float shall be
(A) 46 days
(B) 10 days
(C) 14 days
(D) 9 days

137. The characteristic strength of a material is defined as
(A) The value below which not more than 10% of sample may fail
(B) The value below which not more than 5% of sample may fail
(C) The value below which not more than 15% of sample may fail
(D) The value below which not more than 2.5% of sample may fail

138. In the Hill roads, if several alternate alignments are surveyed which fulfill the geometric standards, then the preferred alignment is the one which has resisting length as
(A) Maximum
(B) Minimum
(C) Very near to average resisting length of all the alignments
(D) Zero

139. For the construction of water bound macadam roads, the correct sequence of operation after spreading coarse aggregates is
(A) Dry rolling, wet rolling, application of screening and application of filler
(B) Dry rolling, application of filler wet rolling, and application of screening
(C) Dry rolling, application of screening, wet rolling, and application of filler
(D) Dry rolling, application of screening, application of filler and wet rolling

140. What is the name of the equation, \( V = \sqrt{CmI} \), where 'C' is a constant, 'm' is hydraulic mean depth and 'I' is hydraulic depth?
(A) Euler's equation
(B) Darcy Weisbach equation
(C) Chezy's formula
(D) Navier Stoke's equation

141. The permissible standards of air quality fixed in India for residential areas for SPM, SO2, NO and CO in µg/m³ respectively are
(A) 200, 80, 80, 2000
(B) 500, 120, 120, 5000
(C) 100, 30, 30, 1000
(D) 160, 80, 100, 10000

142. Rigidity factor is defined as
(A) The product of contact pressure & tyre pressure
(B) The difference between contact pressure & tyre pressure
(C) The sum of contact pressure & tyre pressure
(D) The ratio of contact pressure to tyre pressure

143. Number of fish bolts per fish plate is
(A) 2
(B) 4
(C) 5
(D) 6

144. What is the use of orifice meter?
(A) Measure pressure
(B) Measure discharge
(C) Measure average speed
(D) Measure velocity

145. In a project activity for completion, if the most optimistic time is 4 days, most likely time is 6 days & most pessimistic time is 11 days, then the Expected time shall be
(A) 5.5 days
(B) 6.5 days
(C) 8 days
(D) 7 days
146. What is the slope of A-line in the plasticity chart?
   (A) 0.53  
   (B) 0.63  
   (C) 0.73  
   (D) 0.83

147. A channel has a mean velocity of 0.6 m/s, which will keep the channel free from silting and scouring. This means the velocity is referred as
   (A) Critical velocity
   (B) Terminal velocity
   (C) Scouring velocity
   (D) Settling velocity

148. What shall be the section modulus of a rectangular beam having width 2 m and depth 3 m?
   (A) 6 cubic m
   (B) 3 cubic m
   (C) 18 cubic m
   (D) 21 cubic m

149. The rate of BOD exerted at any time is
   (A) Directly proportional to BOD satisfied
   (B) Directly proportional to BOD remaining
   (C) Inversely proportional to BOD satisfied
   (D) Inversely proportional to BOD remaining

150. The maximum amount of time that an activity can be delayed without extending the completion time of the overall project is called:
   (A) Duration
   (B) Time Limit
   (C) Float
   (D) Critical path